

Marshall County Republican.

JOHN MILLIKAN, Editor and Publisher.

PLYMOUTH, MARSHALL COUNTY, IND., DECEMBER 25, 1873.

Vol. XVIII—No. 7.

THE Marshall County Republican

IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY

At \$2.00 for One Year, At \$1.00 for Six Months, At 50 Cts. for Three Months.

TERMS.—Payment in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING

	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight	Nine	Ten	Eleven	Twelve	Thirteen	Fourteen	Fifteen	Sixteen	Seventeen	Eighteen	Nineteen	Twenty	Twenty One	Twenty Two	Twenty Three	Twenty Four	Twenty Five	Twenty Six	Twenty Seven	Twenty Eight	Twenty Nine	Thirty
1 year.	\$80.00	\$160.00	\$240.00	\$320.00	\$400.00	\$480.00	\$560.00	\$640.00	\$720.00	\$800.00	\$880.00	\$960.00	\$1040.00	\$1120.00	\$1200.00	\$1280.00	\$1360.00	\$1440.00	\$1520.00	\$1600.00	\$1680.00	\$1760.00	\$1840.00	\$1920.00	\$2000.00	\$2080.00	\$2160.00	\$2240.00	\$2320.00	\$2400.00
6 months.	40.00	80.00	120.00	160.00	200.00	240.00	280.00	320.00	360.00	400.00	440.00	480.00	520.00	560.00	600.00	640.00	680.00	720.00	760.00	800.00	840.00	880.00	920.00	960.00	1000.00	1040.00	1080.00	1120.00	1160.00	1200.00
3 months.	20.00	40.00	60.00	80.00	100.00	120.00	140.00	160.00	180.00	200.00	220.00	240.00	260.00	280.00	300.00	320.00	340.00	360.00	380.00	400.00	420.00	440.00	460.00	480.00	500.00	520.00	540.00	560.00	580.00	600.00
1 month.	11.00	22.00	33.00	44.00	55.00	66.00	77.00	88.00	99.00	110.00	121.00	132.00	143.00	154.00	165.00	176.00	187.00	198.00	209.00	220.00	231.00	242.00	253.00	264.00	275.00	286.00	297.00	308.00	319.00	330.00
1 week.	6.00	12.00	18.00	24.00	30.00	36.00	42.00	48.00	54.00	60.00	66.00	72.00	78.00	84.00	90.00	96.00	102.00	108.00	114.00	120.00	126.00	132.00	138.00	144.00	150.00	156.00	162.00	168.00	174.00	180.00

JOHN MILLIKAN, Publisher, PLYMOUTH, IND.

Terms of Advertising.
Our terms for transient and legal advertising, are for each square of 25 lines, \$1.25 for the first insertion, and 75 cents for each subsequent insertion; in accordance with the rates of legal advertising, established by the Legislature of Indiana.

S. M. PETTENCILL & CO., are our authorized agents in the city of New York, to receive advertisements for the Republican, at 37 Park Row. This company is honorable, and reliable.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

Post Office Directory.

Office open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M.
Money Order and Register office open from 7 A. M. to 7 P. M.

MAILS CLOSE AS FOLLOWS:

Going East, 9:45 A. M. Going West, 2:35 P. M.
Thru mail, 8:45 P. M. Thru mail, 8:35 A. M.
Going North, 1:30 P. M. Going South, 11:30 A. M.
Bremen Mail arrives Tuesday & Friday, 12 M.
Departs Tuesday & Friday, 3 P. M.
Marmont arr. and dep. Tuesday & Friday, 12 M.
Departs Tuesday & Friday, 3 P. M.
Walnut Hill and Lakeville arr. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 2 P. M. Departs Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8 A. M.
W. M. KENDALL, P. M.

Church Directory.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—Preaching on Sunday at half past ten A. M., and seven P. M. Sunday School at 2 o'clock, P. M.
Class meetings, at 12 o'clock, A. M., and 9 o'clock, A. M., on Sundays.
Prayer meeting, Thursday evening, at 7 o'clock. Sittings free, and all are cordially invited.
J. L. BOYD, Pastor.

Presbyterian Church.

Rev. A. Taylor, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at half past ten o'clock, A. M., and at seven o'clock, P. M.
Sabbath School at 12:15 P. M.
Prayer meeting, Wednesday, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Seats free, and the public cordially invited.

AMERICAN LODGE.

No. 911 O. O. F. meets every Thursday evening at 7:30 P. M. Resident and visiting Brothers are cordially invited to attend.
A. L. REEVES, N. G.
S. E. REEVES, Secretary.

F. & A. M.

PLYMOUTH, February 20th, 1873.
The stated communications of Plymouth Lodge, No. 149, F. & A. M., will be held on the 12th and 19th of March, at 7 o'clock, P. M.
C. S. TODD, Secretary.

PLYMOUTH LODGE, No. 149 F. & A. M.

The stated communications of Plymouth Lodge, No. 149, F. & A. M., will be held on the 12th and 19th of March, at 7 o'clock, P. M.
C. S. TODD, Secretary.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

JNO. S. BENDER. P. O. JONES.

BENDER & JONES,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW.
A. Plymouth, Indiana, will promptly attend to all business entrusted to them. The settlement of Estates and Guardianships, made a specialty.
Dec. 4th, 1873, to
CORBIN.

CORBIN & CHANEY,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Will practice in Marshall and adjoining Counties, in every Court when called upon. All business promptly attended to. Office in Corbin's block, second floor, Plymouth, Ind.

AMASA JOHNSON,

NOTARY PUBLIC, Attorney, Counselor at Law, and Real Estate Agent. Special attention given to the settlement of Estates, Conveyancing, and the collection of Soldiers' Claims for Pensions, Bounty, Back Pay, and all other War Claims. Office on Michigan Street, over Buck & Toss's Hardware Store. [341]

R. D. LOCAN,

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND REAL ESTATE AGENT. Office in Corbin's block, over Becker's Store, Plymouth, Ind. Collections a specialty. [131]

ED. S. FISH,

Attorney at Law, Justice of the Peace, and Insurance Agent, OVER the Post Office, in Kendall's block, Plymouth, Ind. [131]

CARD.

O. MUSSULMAN,
Attorney at Law, Real Estate, and Collecting Agent.
KNOX, STARK CO., INDIANA

WILL PRACTICE in all the Courts of Stark,

Marshall and Kosciusko Counties. The payment of Non-residents' taxes promptly attended to. [313]

C. & A. B. CAPRON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS, Real Estate Agents and Collecting Agents, Plymouth, Ind., are practicing in the law courts of Marshall and adjoining counties, and will give prompt attention to all legal business entrusted to them. General collecting agents for Northern Indiana and Southern Michigan. Particular attention given to the settlement of decedent's estates and guardianships. Deeds, mortgages, and other contracts drawn up and acknowledged taken. Office, Brownlee's block up stairs.

J. C. OSBORNE.

OSBORNE & HESS,
ATTORNEYS at law, will attend promptly to all professional business entrusted to them. Particular attention given to real estate business, titles examined and quieted. Collections made and promptly realized. Office on Michigan Street a few doors north of the Parker House, Plymouth, Ind.

J. O. S. D. PARKS.

ATTORNEYS, Counselors at Law, Notaries, Public and Authorized War Claim Agents. Bourbon Ind. Special attention given to the settlement of Estates, Conveyancing, and the collection of Soldiers' Claims for Pensions, Bounty, Back Pay and all other War Claims. [341]

PHYSICIANS.

DR. J. S. LELAND,
PHYSICIAN and SURGEON, Argos, Indiana, attends to all calls promptly. m29v14

T. A. BORTON M. D.,
HAS removed to his new residence, one door south of his former dwelling, on the east side of Michigan street, where he may be found and consulted professionally. 34-7

E. W. VIETS,
HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. Office at residence, on Michigan Street, opposite H. G. Thayer's, formerly occupied by Dr. Vir. Hall, Plymouth, Indiana.

A. O. BORTON,
DENTIST. Office 2d story Post Office Building. Teeth extracted without pain, by the use of Nitrous Oxide (or Laughing Gas). Teeth from one tooth to a full set, cheap that the rich and poor can all get them. Office open all day except Mondays and Tuesdays. [341]

A. C. MATCHETTE, M. D.

DRS. MATCHETTE & FRANCE,
PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS, BOURBON, IND. The doctors request their patients to call early in the day to insure prompt attention to patients in the country. Special attention given to chronic diseases and operative surgery. Office always open and one doctor in constant attendance—no fee.

C. R. REYNOLDS M. D.,
REGULAR PHYSICIAN and Operative Surgeon, offers his professional services to the citizens of Plymouth and surrounding country. In addition to the treatment of diseases common to the country, special attention will be given to surgery, the treatment of surgical diseases of females. Night calls in town and country promptly attended to. Charges reasonable. Office and residence on west side of Michigan street, three doors north of the bank, Plymouth, Ind. [341]

W. JACOBY, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND OPERATIVE SURGEON.

Treats all diseases according to the most improved and scientific plans.
Special attention given to Chronic Diseases, Diseases of Females, Dermatitis, &c.; and perform all operations in surgery.
Office and residence on Michigan Street, third door south of the Parker House, nearly opposite the Bank, Plymouth, Ind. 15-6

DR. J. A. DUNLAP,

HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN and SURGEON respectfully solicits a share of the patronage of the people of Plymouth and vicinity. Night calls in town or country promptly attended. Charges reasonable. Office in Corbin's block, mat13-6mo

MRS. DR. E. W. DUNLAP,
OPERATIVE & MECHANICAL DENTIST, inserts artificial teeth upon any of the bases known to the dental profession; and perform all operations on the mouth and teeth. An aesthetic application to the gums before extraction, which relieves the pain of the operation. Office in Corbin's block. mar13-6mo

A. C. PERRY,
Clairvoyant Physician.

The most remarkable and wonderful tests given to those who will consult him.
Diseases Diagnosed Without Seeing the Patient.

Persons from a distance enclose lock of hair, address, sex, and stamp. It is true and accurate description is not given in every case, the money will be refunded.
Terms—\$2 for diagnosis; \$1 for first prescription.
Office hours from 9 A. M. to 12 M., room 3, Sherman's block; from 12 M. to 4 P. M. at residence, corner 9th and Washington streets.
Michigan City, Ind.

Mr. Robert Nell, of this city, is acting as agent for Mr. Perry, and persons desiring any information in regard to the above notice can get it, by calling on him at his residence.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MCCURDY HOUSE,
SOUTH SIDE P. F. & C. R. W., Waukegan, Ind. Frank McCurdy, Proprietor. Convenient and extensive accommodations. [341]

C. L. BRINK,
PLYMOUTH, IND.,
PROPRIETOR OF THE PLYMOUTH PLAINING MILL, and dealer in Lumber, Lath, Walnut Bed Stuff, &c.

South of the P. F. W. & C. R. W., also, manufacturer of Mouldings, Beadwork, and Scroll work of all kinds and patterns, at prices more than 50 per cent below the Chicago and Milwaukee rates. And the work is warranted to be inferior to none.

Fall & Winter Stock.

BOOTS & SHOES FOR COLD WEATHER.

G. P. CHERRY,
Respectfully announces to his friends and the people generally that he has a fine stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES,
suitable for the season, Ladies Gentlemen and Children. He would call special attention to his stock of custom made

KIP BOOTS,
which he is selling at lower prices than ever before offered. Call and examine his goods at the sign of the two red boots, in the store recently occupied by T. A. Simons.

Plymouth, Ind

St. Michael's Academy,
FOR YOUNG LADIES,
PLYMOUTH, INDIANA.

CONDUCTED BY THE

Sisters of the Holy Cross,
WILL RE-OPEN ON

Monday, Sept. 1st, A. D. 1873

For the reception of boarders as well as day scholars. The very best opportunity is given, especially to the people of Marshall and surrounding counties, to give their daughters a good education. They can have them educated near their own homes in all the branches desirable and with little expense. Board and tuition per month, \$12.50. For further particulars, call on or address, "The Superior of St. Michael's Academy," Plymouth, Indiana. Aug-21-44.

The best Boys and girls' magazine, and the MARSHALL COUNTY REPUBLICAN at greatly reduced rates. We will send the MARSHALL COUNTY REPUBLICAN and DEMOCRAT'S YOUNG AMERICA, which is \$1.00 for one year, to any person who pays us \$2.50. DEMOCRAT'S YOUNG AMERICA is always sparkling with entertaining Stories, Poems, Music, Puzzles, Games, Travels, and other pleasant features; is profusely illustrated, and cannot fail to amuse, instruct and elevate, and assist to make the lives of youthful Americans useful, truthful and happy. 2-11.

The Cincinnati Commercial,

The Independent Newspaper of the Ohio Valley.

With the Largest and Most General and Valuable Circulation of Any Journal Published in Central Region of the American Nation.

In addition to the universal circulation of the COMMERCIAL in Cincinnati and vicinity, it is sold through over three hundred agencies in Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, West Virginia, and Southern Illinois, and on all the railroads in those States, and there is a special call for it along the great rivers from Pittsburg to New Orleans.

The territory occupied by the constituency of the COMMERCIAL is that within one day's railroad travel of Cincinnati, and there are regular carriers' route for the COMMERCIAL in Columbus, Ohio; Indianapolis, Indiana; Frankfort, Kentucky; Nashville, Tennessee; Charleston, West Virginia; Louisville, Kentucky; Parkersburg, West Virginia; Chattanooga, Tennessee; Vincennes, Lafayette, Evansville, and Richmond, Indiana; Dayton, Xenia, Springfield, Newark, Delaware, and Zanesville, Ohio; Lexington, Mayville, Paris, and Cynthiana, Kentucky; and in scores of other superb and flourishing cities.

Cincinnati is the most central of the large cities of the Nation, and on all sides is supported by thrifty and prosperous communities, in which for hundreds of miles in every direction, the COMMERCIAL is the favorite newspaper.

In its political sense the COMMERCIAL is thoroughly independent. It recognizes no obligations to party organizations. Its sincerity in this position is popularly understood, and so largely appreciated that its subscribers and habitual purchasers in either political party outnumber those of the party organs, and its aggregate circulation is greater than that of its competitors combined.

It takes a hearty interest in the politics of Europe, which telegraphic communication has brought into very intimate relations with us, and earnestly vindicating and sustaining the development of nationality in Germany and Italy, it cordially sympathizes with the Republican cause in France and Spain.

The specialty of the COMMERCIAL is the news of the day. We spare no effort and no expense at home or abroad, to obtain by telegraph, by mail and by express, the latest intelligence, and to present it in the most attractive and authentic form. Our Editorial remarks upon events, and discussions of the questions of the day, are according to our independent judgment, having always in view the efficacy of the truth in the interest of the people.

We do not seek official favors or partisan patronage, but rely wholly upon the business that grows out of the respect and good will of the public at large.

The current history of the world will possess a winter, exceptional interest. The affairs of Europe never concerned us more closely than now. The complications in our foreign relations, even threatening war, must command constantly our serious consideration, and the session of the American Congress about commencing, will absorb in an unusual degree the attention of the country, for the most vital searching issues, financial and political, await practical solution.

The daily newspaper at such a time becomes almost a necessity of life, and it is not hazardous to claim for the Cincinnati COMMERCIAL that it is at once the most complete and trustworthy journal issued in the Ohio Valley—the center of the population and the seat of the political power of the Nation.

Our relations with political parties are such that we will not be suspected of tampering with the news in the interest of either. We mean to tell the plain truth and PUBLISH ALL THE NEWS, no matter whom it hits or whom it helps or hurts. We expect to be as thorough and impartial in presenting FINANCIAL INTELLIGENCE as in dealing with political information.

Our agents are reminded that this is a promising time to canvass for new subscribers, and it is our impression that if a careful and energetic effort were made, there would be the occasion to increase orders largely.

We offer no other inducements to subscribers than the reputation of the COMMERCIAL for enterprise in collecting the news, and honorable dealing with the people in publishing it fairly.

All applicants furnished with Specimen Copies and Circulars giving exact and full details of business information.

Advertising rates from 10 to 40 cents per agate line, according to display and position—the best terms offered by any first-class journal, character and extent of circulation considered.

M. HALSTEAD & CO., Prop's of the Cincinnati COMMERCIAL.

EDUCATIONAL COLUMN.

Edited and Conducted by J. F. LANGENBAUGH.

Iron in the Blood.

Probably no fact in medical or chemical science is more widely understood than that there is "iron in the blood." As a fact it is no more remarkable than that this fluid holds potassium or sodium, or that the brain is permeated with phosphorus. The popular curiosity and interest regarding iron as it exists in the circulation have been excited by the vendors of quack remedies alleged to contain some combination of the element. While there is much that is very absurd in the statements popularly presented, it is impossible to overlook the importance to the well-being of the individual of the few grains of iron found in the blood. If the quantity is diminished from any cause, the whole economy suffers serious derangement. We have reason to believe that when the normal quantity (about 100 grains) is reduced ten per cent, the system is sensibly affected, and the health suffers.

How sensitive to all the chemical reactions going on within and around in this complex machine we call body! But iron, among the mineral constituents of the body, does not stand alone in its important relationship. The metals exist combined with other bodies, or they are locked up in the form of salts, which are vital to the economy. There are five pounds of phosphate of lime, one of carbonate of lime, three ounces of fluoride of calcium, three and a half ounces of common salt, all of which have important offices to fill. Not one of them must be allowed to fall in quantity below the normal standard. If the lime fails, the bones give way; if the salt is withheld, the blood suffers, and indigestion is impaired; if phosphorus is sparingly furnished, the mind is weakened, and the tendency is toward idiocy.

MEMORY.

'Tis sweet to look backward upon the days that have passed, to the time when we were unconscious of earthly care. 'Tis pleasant to remember the surroundings of those by-gone days when life was new, and when the future, as it was spread out before us, seemed an extended panorama of beauty and loveliness. It fills the heart with a strange wild yearning, "which resembles sorrow only as mist resembles rain," when memory reverts to those halcyon days of sunny childhood, when it was sweet spring time, and joyous summer, and when autumn with its withered leaves and wintry prospects seemed very far away.

When the rose tinted clouds of hope hung over the pathway of our young lives, lending their gay coloring to the picture of our future, we have dreamed that the great drama of life would be to us a fairy revel; that no dark cloud of disappointment or sorrow would ever obscure for a moment the brightness of that sun, that was shedding its golden beams upon our pathway.

Over death's dim and silent realm she casts her quick and kindling glance, and from the bosom of the past come forth shadowy forms to meet us, and we are greeted by the spirit whispers of the loved and lost. Oh memory! Our heart strings vibrate strangely beneath thy gentle touches, when in the fitful music that is rung out to us from your shattered chords we hear again the chiming of the solemn bell that tolled our bereavement to the world, bringing the solemn truth to the stricken heart. We picture the faces of our lost friends as when we saw them last. Oh, the anguish of watching that the veil of misty shadows that hangs between us and the mysterious hereafter is being slowly lifted, and they are going from us into that unknown country that lies so far away. As the memory of such a time comes back to the heart, we seem to feel the last faint pressure of the hand that will never clasp our own on earth again; listen to the words whispered by the lips now hushed forever, lips upon which death has long since set his seal of eternal silence.

Though the blossoms of many springs may have shed their perfume around their lovely homes, yet

"In the silence of the night, when the cares of day are o'er,
There came to us low whispers, from The loved and gone before."

Memories of joy and sorrow are strangely mingled when at the hour of twilight, or in the deep watches of the night when stars are our only companions, hosts of recollections from the bosom of the past come to us. They steal in upon the heart like music. Time's finger may trace lines in the face, may dim the sparkling eye, and silver the hair, but memory feels not his touch, and recollections of our early years remain with us. The luring voice of fame, and the promptings of ambition may drown for a while the gentle whispers of memory, but the proudest will find, when the battle of life is done, that childhood's hours were their happiest hours, and looking backward through years, the light of memory will fling an

undimmed luster over the past.

LOVE OF LABOR AND DILIGENCE.

Whatever makes labor or study pleasant will lead to this habit. The teacher must be adapted to the capacity; they must be made clear and practicable, but not too easy. It is altogether false that children are naturally indolent. On the contrary, they are naturally active, and fond of exercising their faculties; and if we can find out how to lead them to exercise their minds upon appropriate objects, such as are suited to their state and strength, we shall easily form this habit. Indeed, our principal care is to see that we do not break this natural habit by absurd and unreasonable regulations.

Women are, intellectually, the equals of men, and the highest good of the community demands that they shall be equally educated.

Essay on Elocution, Delivered before the Teacher's Institute, of Walnut Township, in Argos, on the 6th of December, by J. L. Atkinson.

In the practice of elocution, Teachers should observe the rule that no reading lesson is to be left till the pupils understand the meaning of every word contained in it, and are able to express the meaning in their own language. When definitions are given by the author in connection with the lesson, the pupils should be required to give other definitions of their own, or modify those of the author, so as to satisfy the teacher that the real meaning is comprehended. It is highly important that pupils should not only understand the meaning of words when taken by themselves, but that they should also understand their meaning and use, in connection with other words. For this purpose, they should often be required after giving the definition of a word to embody it in a short sentence; and even this exercise falls short of the highest end of intellectual reading. Pupils should often be called on to explain the import of phrases and sentences, and even of whole paragraphs. From the moment that a child knows the power of the letters, and readily associates with the written form and the pronunciation which it represents, his attention should be directed to the ideas, his progress in reading should be regulated by his intellectual progress. The power of reading different words, should not anticipate his power of understanding them. The habit, early acquired of associating the ideas with their written signs, will secure his acquisition of the art of reading, and make it a delightful occupation.

Explanations and illustrations should be added by the Teacher; but ever bear in mind that an explanation drawn from the scholar is of far more value to him than the same explanation furnished by others. While examples are constantly occurring in which pupils do not read with the understanding, there is also an opposite fault that is equally to be shunned. Some teachers may suppose that the principal object of a school exercise in reading, is to understand the meaning of the piece read. This is a mistake. The principal is, to read a piece so as to express that meaning, then, as a means to enable the pupil to execute the reading successfully. This being the case, it is obviously a great fault to spend half or three fourths the time allotted to a reading lesson, in discussing the meaning of words and the general sense of the passages read.

While a class is engaged in reading, it should receive the undivided attention of the teacher. If the teacher is necessarily called away, let the exercises be suspended. It is far better to omit the lesson altogether than to leave the pupils to read by themselves.

The voice of the teacher should be frequently heard in every reading exercise as an example for the scholars to imitate. It is by imitation that children learn to talk, and their skill and accuracy in reading will depend mainly upon the character of the models which are brought before them. A child may make a dozen trials in reading a sentence, and not only fail every time, but read it worse and worse, if he does not hear it read correctly by the teacher, or by some member of the class. The use of capitals and italics, marks of punctuation, quotation points, and all other marks employed in reading lessons should be learned as fast as examples present themselves. Teachers should be particularly on their guard against adopting unsatisfactory modes of teaching this important branch, and allowing them to be confirmed into habit. In conducting classes over the same ground from term to term, and from year to year, some teachers doubtless lose their interest in the exercise, and fail unconsciously below their own previous standard. A good method must be secured by effort, and retained by effort, and effort relaxed invariably leads to retrogression.

—John Faller, one of Laporte's honest jewelers, recently made the M. E. Church, of that city, a handsome present of an